ITRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

ORMATION REPORT

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25X1A REPORT NO. **⊿NTRY** Indochina DATE DISTR. 18 May 1954 SUBJECT Vietnamese Nationalist Plans in the Event of a French Withdrawal 2 NO. OF PAGES 25X1A REQUIREMENT NO. DATE OF INFO. REFERENCES PLACE ACQUIRED FOR CRITICAL SECURITY REASONS THIS REPORT IS NOT TO BE FURTHER TRANSMITTED WITHIN THE STATES, OR BEYOND THE BURDERS OF THE UNITED STATES, WITHOUT THE THE SOURCE EVALUATIONS IN THIS REPORT ARE DEFINITIVE. THE APPRAISAL OF CONTENT IS TENTATIVE. CWRESS PERMISSION OF THE RELEAS-(FOR KEY SEE REVERSE) INS OFFICE,

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- 1. The Vietnamese nationalists believe that the French are seeking peace with the Viet Minh (VM) which will be based on either a division of Vietnam or a coalition government. Both plans are completely unacceptable to the nationalists who are planning to continue the fight against the VM alone if the French retreat from North Vietnam.
- 2. The nationalists also believe that with the fall of Dien Bien Phu, VM efforts will be directed against the middle region or the Delta in coordination with diplomatic moves at the Geneva Conference for the purpose of enhancing the Communist position there.
- 3. The situation was discussed by Defense Minister Quat and North Vietnam Governor Tri during Quat's visit to Hanoi from 8 to 11 May. Quat and Tri made special reference to various plans for resistance by the Vietnamese nationalists in the event the French did withdraw.
- 4. Several plans for resistance, all of a similar nature, are being considered and have been accepted by Quat and by the regional government in principle, but details remain to be worked out. These plans envisage:
 - a. The appointment of a director of pacification with the rank of vicegovernor who would be directly under Governor Tri. The chain of command
 would be through the governor directly to the defense minister.
 - b. The replacement of the present provincial government by separate administrations for "zones of resistance" which would be military-political in nature, and more flexible and better adapted to the problems of pacification than the present structure.
 - c. The raising of the regional militia to the status of light battalions.

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- d. The supplementing of Vietnamese military units in North Vietnam by Vietnamese troops from the central and southern areas which would be replaced by French troops withdrawn from North Vietnam.²
- If it is impossible for the Vietnamese to prepare to defend the entire Delta in the short time remaining, then they will attempt to defend the zones of Hanoi, Haiphong-Kien An, and Nam Dinh-Bui Chu-Phat Diem.



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Comments,

- 1. This is one of the details on which agreement has not been reached.
- This is based on the assumption that the French would be unwilling to remain in North Vietnam.

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